

$$r_s = 1 - \frac{6 \sum d^2}{n(n^2 - 1)}$$

$$r = \frac{n(\sum xy) - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{\sqrt{[n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2][n\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]}}$$

## Sum of Squares for Treatments

$$SST = \sum_{j=1}^k n_j(\bar{x}_j - \bar{\bar{x}})^2$$

$$SSE = (n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2 + \dots + (n_k - 1)s_k^2$$

## Mean Square for Treatments

$$MST = \frac{SST}{k - 1}$$

## Mean Square for Error

$$MSE = \frac{SSE}{n - k}$$

## Test Statistic

$$F = \frac{MST}{MSE} \quad t = \frac{b - B}{s_b} \quad s_b = \frac{s_e}{\sqrt{SS_{xx}}}$$

$$b = \frac{SS_{xy}}{SS_{xx}} \quad \text{and} \quad a = \bar{y} - b\bar{x} \quad SS_{yy} = \sum y^2 - \frac{(\sum y)^2}{n} \quad r^2 = \frac{b SS_{xy}}{SS_{yy}}$$

$$SS_{xy} = \sum xy - \frac{(\sum x)(\sum y)}{n} \quad \text{and} \quad SS_{xx} = \sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n} \quad s_e = \sqrt{\frac{SS_{yy} - bSS_{xy}}{n-2}}$$